

MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Online Lecture Series Topic: Significance of MEFA Lecture-01



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MEFA

**MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS
AND
FINANCIAL ANALYSIS**

Why MEFA for Engineers

**Transforming
Engineering skills**

To

**Managerial
Qualities**





ECONOMIC SURVEY

INTERESTING ECONOMICS OBSERVATION

YEAR

- 1990...
- 2000...
- 2005...
- 2010...
- 2016...
- 2020....

1 KG GOLD



CAR

Maruti 800
Esteem
Innova
Fotuner
BMWx1
Jaguar XE



Keep 1kg Gold and wait till **2030**

You may be able to buy a

PRIVATE JET

GLOBAL ECONOMY

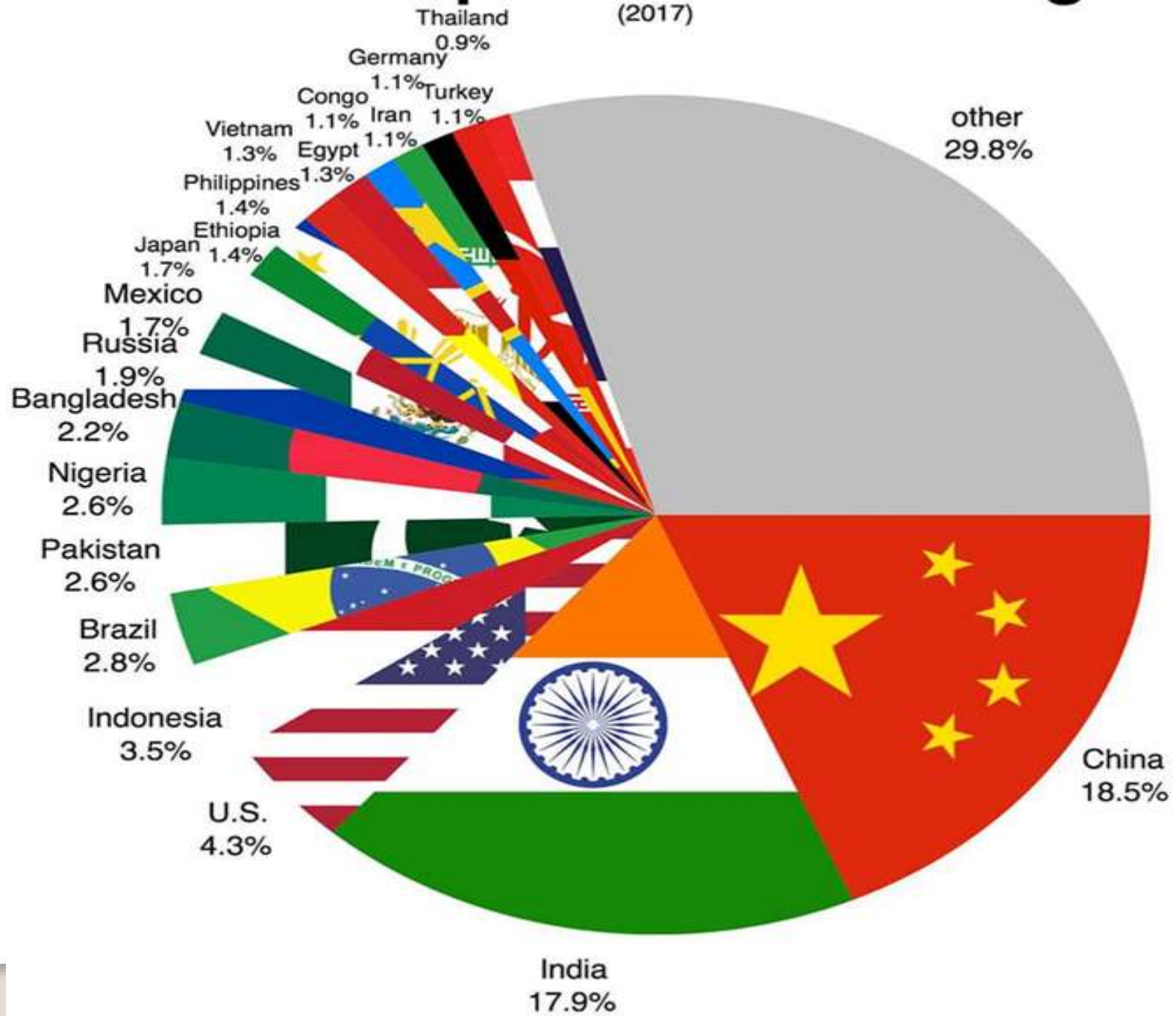


NATIONAL ECONOMY

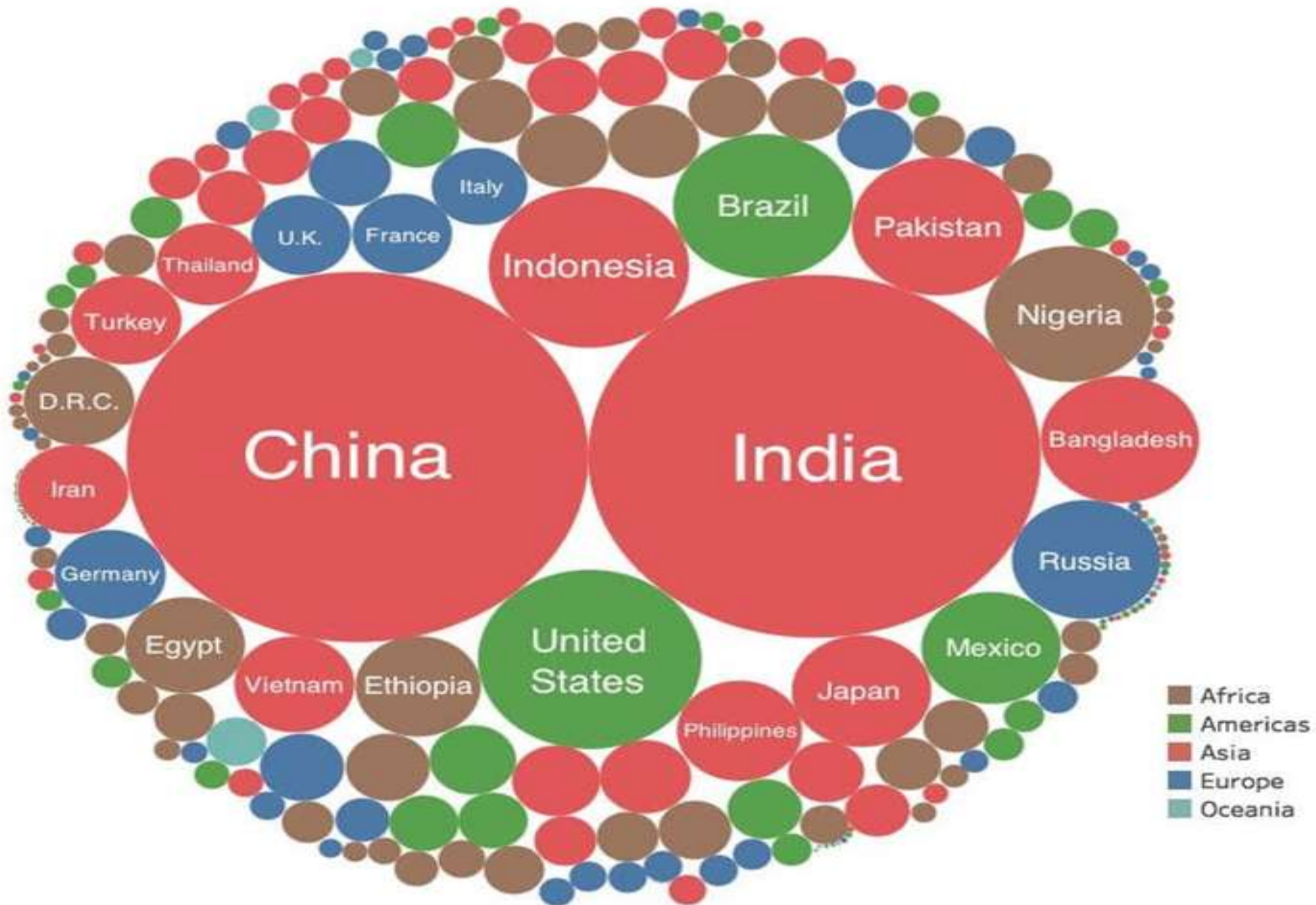


World Population Percentages

(2017)



Countries by Population Size



CONTINENT

60 Asia
15 Africa
11 Europe
9 South America
5 North America

GENDER

50 female
50 male

AGE

26 aged 0-14
66 aged 15-64
8 aged 65+

RELIGION

33 Christians
22 Muslims
14 Hindus
7 Buddhists
12 other
12 no religion

LITERACY

83 able to read & write
17 unable

COLLEGE

7 have a college degree
93 do not

INTERNET

30 have access to the Internet
70 do not

PHONES

75 have cell phones
25 do not

WATER

87 have safe water
13 do not

POVERTY

48 live on less than
\$2 USD per day

NUTRITION

1 starving
15 undernourished
63 adequate
21 overweight

HOUSING

77 have access to shelter
23 do not

LANGUAGE

12 Chinese
5 Spanish
3 Arabic
3 Hindi
3 Bengali
3 Portuguese
2 Russian
2 Japanese
62 other

AREA

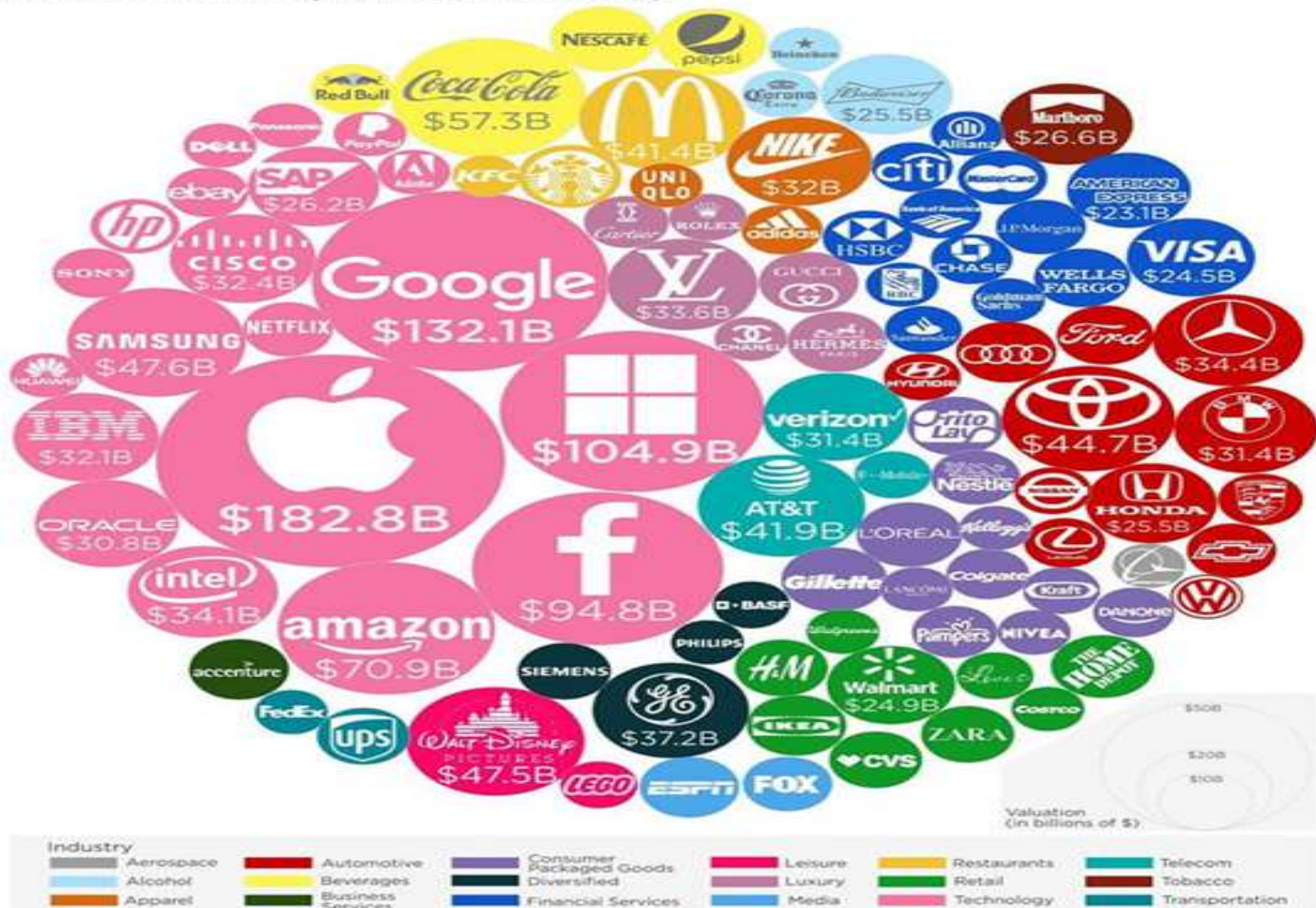
51 live in urban areas
49 live in rural areas

the
WORLD
as
100 PEOPLE





Brand Value (in billions of \$)



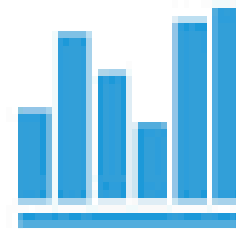
Article & Sources:
<https://howmuch.net/articles/top-100-most-valuable-brands-2018>
<https://www.forbes.com/>

What is Gross Domestic Production



Total value of goods and services produced in a country

What is Per capita Income?

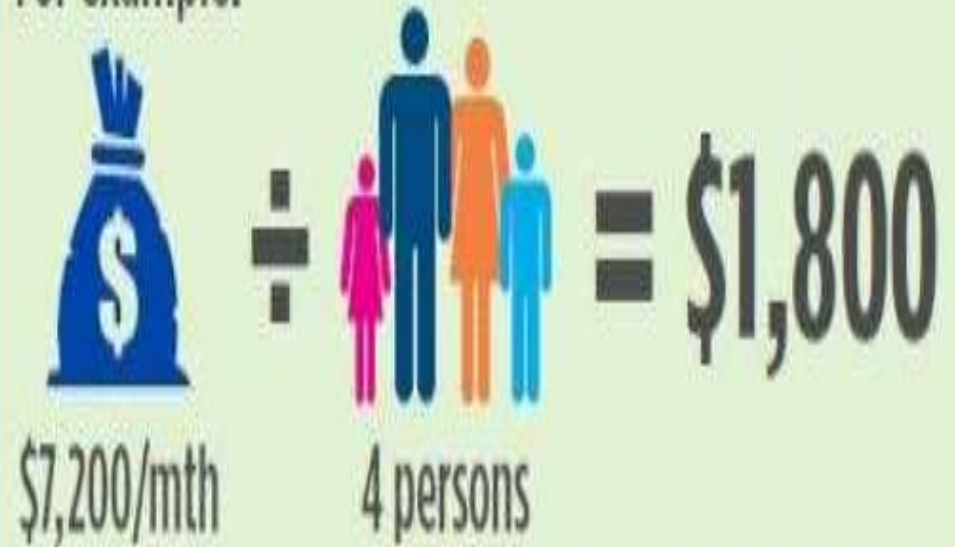


$$\text{GDP Per Capita Formula} = \frac{\text{GDP of the Country}}{\text{Population of that Country}}$$



Per capita income

For example:



The diagram illustrates the calculation of per capita income. It features a blue money bag with a white dollar sign (\$) on the left, labeled "\$7,200/mth" below it. To the right of the bag is a division symbol (÷). Further right are four stylized human figures of different colors (pink, blue, orange, and light blue) standing together, labeled "4 persons" below them. To the right of the figures is an equals sign (=), followed by the result "\$1,800".

$$\$7,200/\text{mth} \div 4 \text{ persons} = \$1,800$$

BASIC PRINCIPLE OF ECONOMICS

OUR DESIRES ARE *UNLIMITED*
AND
RESOURCES ARE *LIMITED*

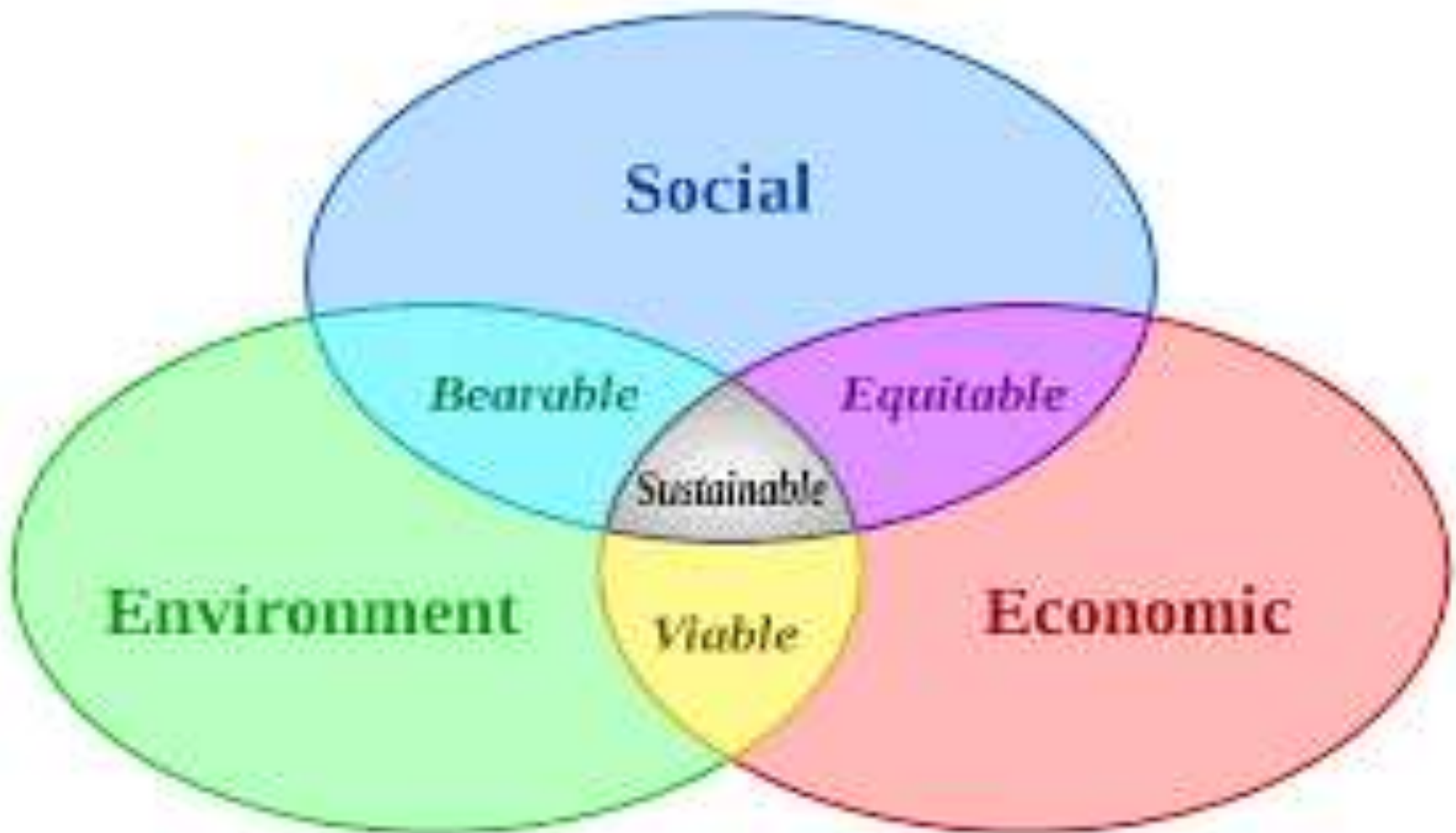
Balancing unlimited wants with limited resources is the origin of economics.

Origin of Economics

ECONOMIC CIRCLE



Balanced Societal System



**Decision
making skills**

INCOME

JOB

BUSINESS

OPPORTUNITIES

**Problem
solving
skills**

**PERSONAL
ENTERPRIZE AND
DEVELOPMENTS**

Significance of Managerial Economics

- **Helpful in profit planning and control**
- **Useful for Business Decision Making**
- **Making Economic analysis**
- **Investment and portfolio Management**
- **Technological changes**
- **Economic policies**
- **Production decisions**

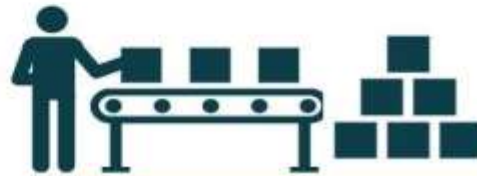
Evolution of Industry

Industrial Revolution



Industry 1.0

Mechanisation, steam power, waving loom



Industry 2.0

Mass production, assembly line, electrical energy



Industry 3.0

Automation, computers and electronics

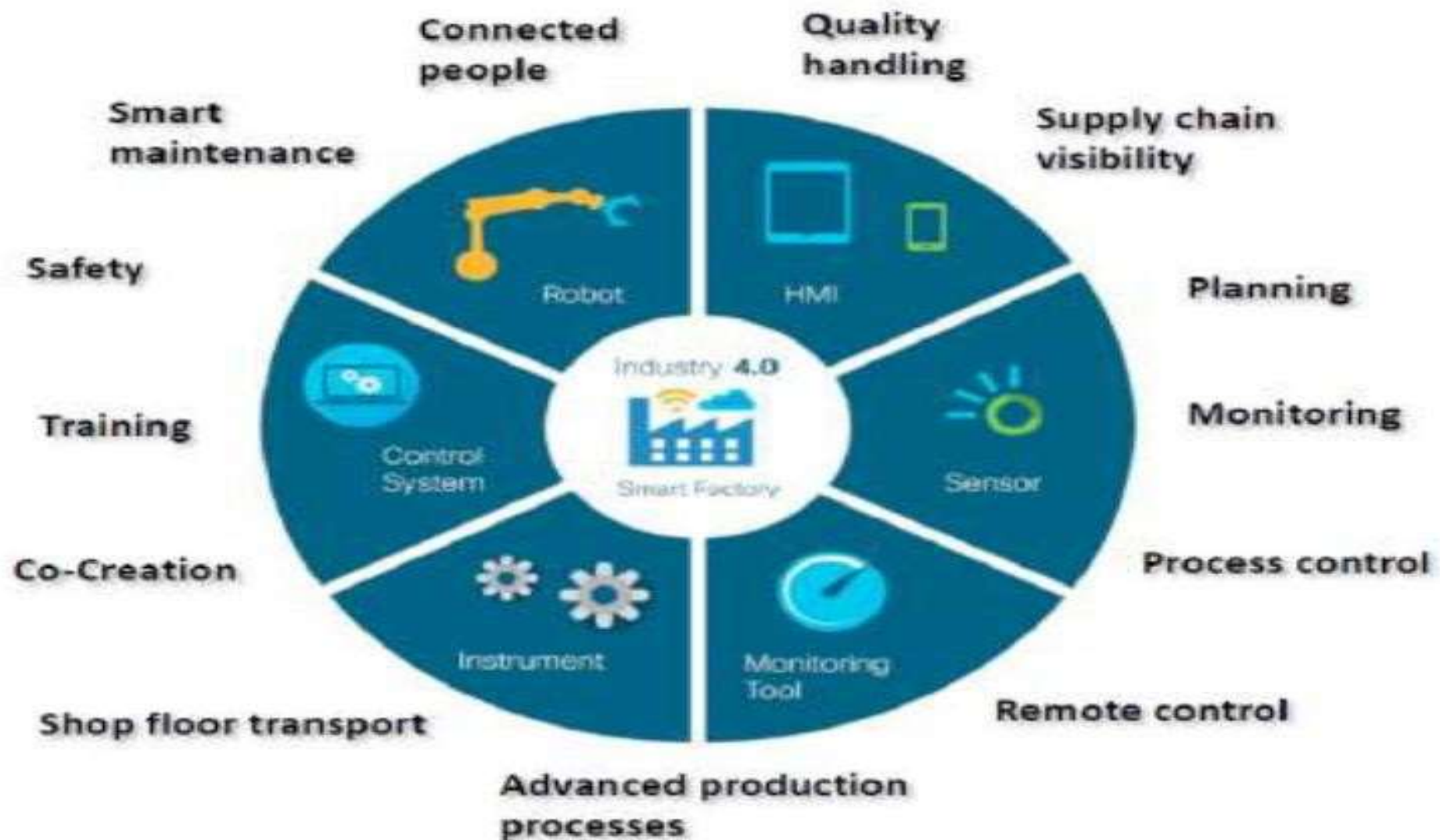


Industry 4.0

Cyber Physical Systems, Internet of things, networks

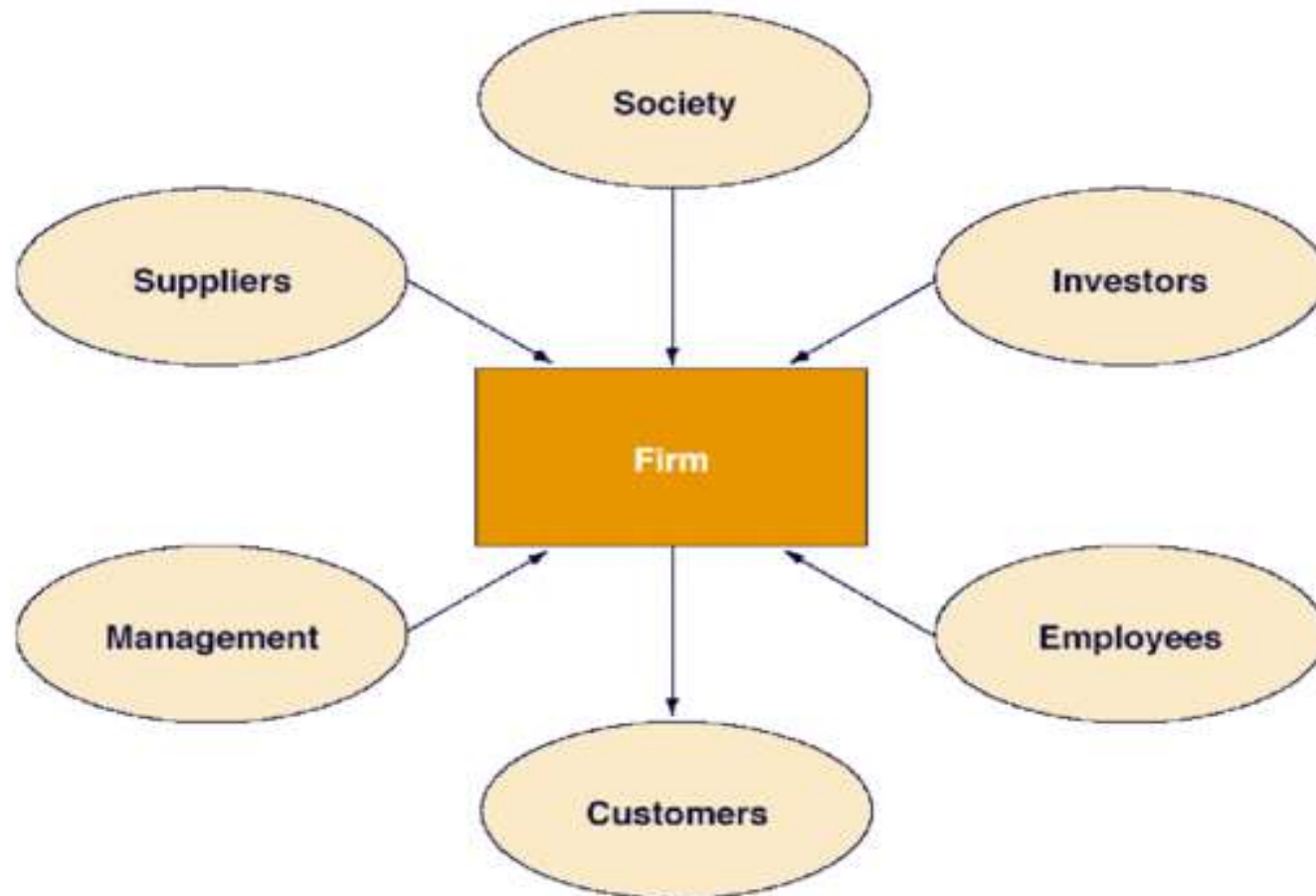


Opportunities across Industries



FIRM

firm



THANK YOU